GRERNEVILLE, TENN., MAY. 10, 1877.

WHAT LED TO THE WAR TURERY AND RUSSIA-HISTORY OF THE EASTERS QUESTION.

A CHAPTER THAT WILL ASSIST TO PROPER UNDERSTANDING OF CURRENT POREIGN IN-TELLIGENCE.

of the political history of modern Christians. Europe. Primerity of a religious Kinglake istence of some nations, and the tional politics.

Boman Pontiff, and aspired to exclusive dominion over the entire wchurch. This led to a bitter quar rel, and finally to separation between the East and the West-between the Greeks and Latins .- name of persecuted Christians, En- Turkey must shape her policy so Constantinople remained the actu- gland and France made war not as to not endanger Hungary and al Capitol of the Roman Empire so much in the interest of the Turk the part of Poland in her dominand head of the Eastern or Greek as in the interest of Western Eu- ions. The Poles and Hungarains Church, while Rome was head of rope. Their scheme; in the event are anti-Russian in feeling and bitthe Latin or Roman Catholic of the dismemberment of Turkey terly so. Some years ago an al-

pire of which France was the head the defeat of Russia at Sebastopol sia her interests as they appear Sist time the Eastern or Greek out of her hands and committed to Turkey. Constantinople as the head of the troubles as to the Christains in West even went so far as to turn aside from their attempts to regover Jerusalem from the Turks to capture and pillage Constantinople of Wallachia and Moldavia, lying north of the Balkan Mountains, like to know. Address.

Capture and pillage Constantinople between Austria and Turkey, were into an independent nation. But GEO P. ROWELL & CO., 41 Park Row the capital of the Christians of between Austria and Turkey, were the East. ... savelet

from it dates the decline the East. under the guardianship of Europe. ern or Greek Empire. The Empire and the church went down erless and England embarrasset, with the capture of Constantino Russia recelled from certain pro- tulerate such a nation, on her ple by the Turks in 1455. The visions of the treaty of Paris and Turkish policy was to tram- placed a war fleet on the Black ple out the religion of the East, Sea. She began the work of put as well as the political epirit, and ting her army on a war footing terference on the part of other na centuries of cruel struggle costed. and under various presences made tions. Af there is now a sceret The Christians of the northern ready for the coming struggle, ... acction found a friend in young. The Herzegovinian insurrection and Austria, it is too strong for 150 DISTINCT. BOOKS. Russia. That nation adopted from of years ago was a rebellion of the other powers of Europa. If wanted everywhere, The bigginst time. the first the Greek faith and wor- the Christians of that province these three nations agree on a setship, and became its champion. against Turkish taxation and per- tlement of the Eastern question it The stuggling nations of the East secution. Servin was drawn into will be settled on their programme. turned naturally to her, and she the conflict. And as Servia was if there is such an understanding and liberated and and Superb Blad rose rapidly in power. She inher- a creation of the treaty of Paris it will not become apparent until ited the quarrel with the Catholic (made semi-independent under the Russia has invaded Turkey and powers of the west, and all her rule of native Princes and placed Great Britain is compelled to show people bated the Turk. Her nat | under the protection of the Euro- her hand. gressive. Her aim was repossess to Turkey), all Europe became intended itself to a stipulated plan innumeration and about the protocold itself to a stipulated plan innumeration and about the protocold itself to a stipulated plan innumeration and about the protocold itself to a stipulated plan innumeration and about the protocold itself to a stipulated plan innumeration. pire, and, above all to recapture interference compelled a truce and able pretexts for interference pre-Constantinople. That city was to negotiations were commenced look sent themselves. Hence sithough Russian the holy city and, in ing to permanent peace. Russia Russia may be the only contestants rounding out the boundaries of his secretly assisted Servia in the for a time, there is a possibility of empire he in the earlier stages of struggle against Turkey, and de- a general war. As it is the Rus-the struggle, never lost sight of manded that the great powers sian people rather than the governthe purpose to regain the old cap- should interfere in behalf of the ment, who demanded war so it is itol. This spirit entering into a Christians of the northern pro- the Turks, rather than the Sulnational policy became threatening vinces. Certain reforms were de- tan who defy Russia. On the one to Western Europe, and, as the manded and these met the appro- hand Russia wages war in the name Government of Russia schemed for val of England, France, Germany of the persecuted people, and on commercial as well as political and Austria. Turkey adopted a the other Turkey struggles for ascendency the commercial na- new constitution and announced national existence. [Chicago Intions of the West shaped their her intention to carry out reforms policy to oppose any such consum- herself. Russia held that this was mation. This feeling entered into a mere promise and demanded that all alliances and combinations, and certain plans should be followed. the West, being strong politically Turkey rejected all and denied the and commercially has prevailed. Ties West drove the Turk from Russia proposed the protocol pubher every state or nation, but she lished some days since suggesting a has resisted every attempt of the basis of peace. The great powers signed this but "urkey rejected it denied the right of Europe to

key because the insurrectionists by the terms of act, by the terms our every attention will be paid were Christians of the Greek of the agreement or protocol, as Church. She early conquered they doom best. While Turkey Moldavia and Wallachia and com clings to the treaty of Paris the other powers hold that she has to the Christians of other northern practically ignored it.

Will practice in all the Courts of Uppe Provinces. The war of 1828 9 Montenegro has been for two East Tennessee, and the Supreme Court A. C.7AN DOREN grow and of her interference in her meturies a bone of contention. Court at Encrytha Washington, Warren

Kinglake contends that the ori nature, what is now generalized as gin of the Crimean war in 1853 tion of peace with Montenegro is the Eastern question gradually be was a quarrel between the Greek came a problem invovling the ex- and Latin Churches as to privisuccess or defeat of d stinctive nations, little can be said with GEO NGE at ACE & CO leges at Jerusale.a. Turkey in-The Christain Church was for Roman Church and the complication policy was to crash and virtually many centuries a united body, with tions led to irritation to war. Rus enslave the Christians conquered. power centering at Rome. When sia, taking up the old quarrel of The interference of Russia and Constantine made Constantinople the Greek Church, and claiming fication of this policy and now the Capitol of the new Roman that existing treaties had been know the Bishop of the new violated invaded Turkey. Great Capitol became the rival of the Britain and France formed an alliance with Turkey and Russia was compelled to make peace on their all that is asked, but she will not terms.

While Russia made war in the The western portion of the of the Christian provinces of Tur empire was overran bythe northern key, and thus remove the cause of this had anybearing on the Eastern harbariane, and several kingdoms Russian irritation. Russian in que tion is not known. While were founded on the rains. Char. fluence was wet on its own ground Anstria is interested in maintainlemange united these in one em- and counteracted. The result of i g a friendly attitude toward Rusarm and the fortification on the ascendency the fears. Black Sea coast were to be disformed into the independent prin- as the members of the Greek New York City. This blow was a serious one, and cipality of Roumania, and placed

.In 1870 when France was pow

of the case.

Politically, Russis has always been the friend and ally of every nation oppose to the Turk. She has been in sympathy with the rebels in every revolutionary or insurrectionary movement in Turk.

wing of the deplace of the standing in the set of Barrens area, was interested in

the Muton and Smertenn. half of the Greeks in their strug- The Turks claimed it is a part-of gle for liberty a few years before. Ottoman Empire, but the Mon-She undertook this war however tenegring resisted every attempt to A Great Offer We will under pledges to Great Beitain and Brance that it should not be a way conquest. If Russia absorbed of Turkish Territory, gaining absolute control of the Brack Sea and valuable ports on Mediterranean, the protection of Russia. And the protection of Russia. And the discussion of the Brack Sea and the protection of Russia. the commercial interests of " the whenever there has been a rebel- (findleding their New Souven't and Western nations would suffer, and hon or insurrection in the Chris- planes \$150, 72 do \$160 not used a on his ground the Turk was than tian provinces of Turkey, Mon-tear '2" Sto. Organs \$50, 3 Stops \$58 the Russian. Russia made peace tenegro, with or without the en-17 Same 88, 8 Ecos \$7, 40 Stops, 10 when she had virtually conquered couragement of Russia, has plung. Stops \$88 12 Stops \$100 cach, not used Russia and Turkey are remote and Turkey and this was "in the in- edinto the conflict. She was fight Local and Traveling: 'Agent Wanted.

> to present complications. As to the present attitude of the ed by Louis Napoleon, favored the certainty. The ancient Turkish Turkey expresses a willingness to S55 2 STYWeek Agents Sam carry out all needed reforms. Her S55 2 STYWeek Agents Sam position is that the cill do have seen as the state of the control o position is that she will do herself VICKERY Augusta, Maine,

> susperintend it. Austria, lying to the nor h of was to form an independent nation liance was formed between Russia, PRICE. TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. Austria and Germany, but whether

Church are to the Roman Catholies as ten to one the independent nation would be in sympathy with Russia, and Austria would not southern borders.

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